

# James River Group Holdings Reports Fourth Quarter Net Operating Income of \$18.8 Million or \$0.65 Per Diluted Share

February 18, 2015

### Operating Return on Tangible Equity of 12.4% for 2014

## Combined Ratio of 90.3% for Fourth Quarter and 93.5% for 2014

## Declares \$0.16 Per Share Dividend

HAMILTON, Bermuda, Feb. 18, 2015 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- James River Group Holdings, Ltd. (Nasdaq: JRVR) today announced financial results for the fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2014.

Highlights for the fourth quarter include:

- Overall growth in gross written premiums of 22.7% to \$103.2 million in the quarter compared to \$84.1 million in the fourth quarter of 2013; comprised of the following:
  - Growth in our Excess and Surplus Lines segment of 38.9% to \$70.2 million from \$50.5 million in 2013;
  - Growth in our Specialty Admitted Insurance segment of \$15.9 million, increasing to \$18.9 million from \$3.0 million in the fourth quarter of 2013; and a
  - Reduction in our Casualty Reinsurance segment of 54.0% to \$14.1 million from \$30.6 million in the fourth quarter of 2013.
- Growth in net written premium for the quarter was 16.3% to \$82.5 million compared to \$70.9 million in the fourth quarter of 2013;
- A combined ratio of 90.3% compared to 83.9% in the prior year;
- Net operating income in 2014 of \$18.8 million compared to \$18.3 million in the prior year;
- Diluted operating earnings per share of \$0.65 compared to \$0.64 in the prior year;
- Net income in 2014 of \$8.9 million compared to \$18.0 million in the prior year, with the fourth quarter of 2014 including \$11.4 million, on an after-tax basis, of costs related to the Company's IPO;
- Fully diluted earnings per share of \$0.31 compared to \$0.63 in the prior year, with the fourth quarter of 2014 including \$0.39 per share of cost related to the Company's IPO; and
- An operating return on tangible equity for the quarter of 4.1%.

Highlights for the year ended December 31, 2014, include:

- Overall growth in gross written premiums of 40.8% to \$518.8 million for all of 2014 compared to \$368.5 million in 2013; comprised of the following:
  - Growth in our Excess and Surplus Lines segment of 31.3% to \$252.7 million from \$192.4 million in 2013;
  - Growth in our Specialty Admitted Insurance segment of \$38.8 million; increasing to \$59.4 million from \$20.6 million in 2013; and
  - Growth in our Casualty Reinsurance segment of 32.9% to \$206.7 million from \$155.5 million in 2013.
- Growth in net written premium for all of 2014 was 38.4% to \$450.1 million compared to \$325.2 million in 2013;
- A combined ratio of 93.5% compared to 91.2% in the prior year;
- Net operating income of \$58.4 million compared to \$58.9 million in the prior year;
- Diluted operating earnings per share of \$2.03 compared to \$1.93 in the prior year;
- Net income in 2014 of \$44.7 million compared to \$67.3 million in the prior year, with 2014 including \$13.2 million, on an after-tax basis, of costs related to the Company's IPO;
- Fully diluted earnings per share of \$1.55 compared to \$2.21 in the prior year, with 2014 including \$0.46 of costs related to the Company's IPO; and
- An operating return on tangible equity for the year of 12.4%.

J. Adam Abram, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, said, "We are pleased to have such good results to report to our new shareholders who purchased shares in our initial public offering. We achieved a 93.5% combined ratio in 2014, with all segments reporting underwriting profits. Moreover, we believe we enter 2015 with a solid balance sheet."

"Our tangible book value grew by 3.0% during the fourth quarter. Going forward, we seek to report steady underwriting profits and deliver consistent returns on equity for our shareholders."

"In keeping with our Board's emphasis on capital efficiency and management, the Directors voted to declare a \$0.16 per share dividend to be paid March 31."

Net operating earnings per diluted share for the fourth quarter of 2014 were \$0.65 and excluded \$0.39 per share of costs related to the initial public offering of the Company's common shares which was completed in December 2014. This amount compares to \$0.64 for the same period in 2013. Net operating earnings per share for the year ended December 31, 2014 were \$2.03 and excluded \$0.46 per share of costs related to the Company's initial public offering. This amount compares to \$1.93 for the year ended 2013. Diluted shares outstanding were 28.9 million for the quarter and 28.8 million for the year ended December 31, 2014 (28.8 million and 30.5 million, respectively, in the prior year).

Fully diluted earnings per share for the fourth quarter of 2014 were \$0.31. This amount compares to \$0.63 for the same period in 2013. Fully diluted earnings per share for the year ended December 31, 2014 were \$1.55. This amount compares to \$2.21 for the year ended 2013.

The combined ratio for the Company was 90.3% (comprised of a loss ratio of 59.4% and an expense ratio of 30.9%) for the fourth quarter of 2014. This compares to a combined ratio of 83.9% (comprised of a loss ratio of 52.3% and an expense ratio of 31.6%) in the prior year. For the full year, the combined ratio for the Company was 93.5% (comprised of a loss ratio of 59.9% and an expense ratio of 33.6%) for 2014. This compares to a combined ratio of 91.2% (comprised of a loss ratio of 56.2% and an expense ratio of 35.0%) in the prior year.

Results for the fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2014 include favorable reserve development on prior accident years of \$8.3 million and \$27.4 million, respectively. In the prior year, this favorable reserve development was \$17.0 million and \$37.5 million, respectively. On an after-tax basis, favorable reserve development for the fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2014 are \$7.1 million and \$23.9 million, respectively (in the prior year, these after-tax, favorable reserve development amounts were \$15.3 million and \$33.1 million, respectively).

The improvement in the overall expense ratio in the fourth quarter as well as the full year 2014 compared to the same periods in 2013 was primarily due to the increase in our earned premiums which grew 35.0% in the fourth quarter of 2014 to \$110.2 million from \$81.6 million and 20.8% for all of 2014 to \$396.2 million from \$328.1 million in 2013.

The Excess and Surplus Lines segment's combined ratio was 77.6% and 82.5% for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2014, respectively. In the prior year, this segment's results were 56.3% and 69.3%, respectively. In the quarter and year ended December 31, 2014, we recognized \$9.0 million and \$27.3 million in favorable reserve development representing 15.7 points and 13.9 points of the loss and combined ratio, respectively. In the same periods in 2013, we recognized \$15.0 million and \$40.7 million in favorable reserve development representing 39.0 points and 28.7 points of the loss and combined ratio, respectively.

The Specialty Admitted Insurance segment's combined ratio was 90.5% for the quarter and 99.9% for the year ended December 31, 2014. In the prior year, this segment's results were 124.4% and 121.6%, respectively. In the quarter and year ended December 31, 2014, we recognized \$2.6 million and \$5.9 million in favorable reserve development representing 27.1 points and 20.6 points of the loss and combined ratio, respectively. In the same periods in 2013, we recognized \$951,000 and \$1.4 million in favorable reserve development representing 20.2 points and 7.9 points of the loss and combined ratio, respectively. Additionally the expense ratio for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2014 of 39.4% and 46.5%, respectively, has begun to show the effects of the successful ramp up of the programs and fronting business along with an overall increase in earned premiums in this segment. For the same periods in the prior year, the expense ratios were 53.7% and 54.2%, respectively.

The Casualty Reinsurance segment's combined ratio was 99.4% and 99.6% for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2014, respectively. In the prior year, this segment's results were 102.3% and 101.5%, respectively. In the quarter and year ended December 31, 2014, we recognized \$3.3 million and \$5.7 million of adverse reserve development representing (7.7) points and (3.3) points of the loss and combined ratio, respectively. In the same periods in 2013, we recognized \$1.0 million of favorable reserve development in the quarter and \$4.7 million in adverse reserve development for the year representing 2.6 points and (2.8) points of the loss and combined ratio, respectively.

Net investment income for the fourth quarter of 2014 was \$9.8 million. This amount compares to \$10.7 million for the same period in 2013. For all of 2014, our net investment income was \$43.0 million compared to \$45.4 million in the prior year. In both instances, this reduction was due to the \$70 million dividend we paid on September 30, 2014, which reduced our investable assets, as well as declining portfolio yields, offset by positive operating cash flow. Our balance of cash and invested assets grew 7.7% from \$1,217.1 million at December 31, 2013 to \$1,310.6 million and 0.7% for the quarter from \$1,302.1 million at September 30, 2014. Our annualized gross investment yield on average fixed maturity securities for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2014 was 3.3% and 3.5%, respectively. The average duration of our portfolio, excluding bank loans, as of December 31, 2014 was 3.8.

#### Dividend

The Company also announced that its Board of Directors declared a cash dividend of \$0.16 per common share. The dividend is payable on Tuesday, March 31, 2015 to all shareholders of record on Monday, March 16, 2015.

#### **Conference Call**

James River Group Holdings will hold a conference call to discuss this press release tomorrow, February 19, 2015, at 9:00 a.m. Eastern time. Investors may access the conference call by dialing (877) 930-8055 Conference ID# 73179935 or via the internet by going to <u>www.irgh.net</u> and clicking on the Investor Relations link. Please visit the website at least 15 minutes early to register, download and install any necessary audio software. A replay will be available shortly after the call and through the end of business on March 18, 2015 at the number and website referenced above.

#### **Forward Looking Statements**

This press release contains forward-looking statements as that term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In some cases, such forward-looking statements may be identified by terms such as believe, expect, seek, may, will, intend, project, plan, estimate or similar words. Forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. Although it is not possible to identify all of these risks and factors, they include, among others, the following: losses exceeding reserves; loss of key members or our management or employees; adverse economic factors; a decline in our financial strength; loss of a group of brokers or agents that generate significant portions of our business; losses in our investment portfolio; additional government or market regulation; potentially becoming subject to United States taxation and other risks described in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this release and we do not undertake any obligation to update or revise any forward-looking information to reflect changes in assumptions, the occurrence of unanticipated events, or otherwise.

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

In presenting James River Group Holdings' results, management has included financial measures that are not calculated under standards or rules that comprise accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP). Such measures, including underwriting profit, net operating income, and return on tangible equity are referred to as non-GAAP measures. These non-GAAP measures may be defined or calculated differently by other companies. These measures should not be viewed as a substitute for those determined in accordance with GAAP. Reconciliations of such measures to the most comparable GAAP figures are included at the end of this press release.

#### About James River Group Holdings, Ltd.

James River Group Holdings, Ltd. is a Bermuda-based insurance holding company which owns and operates a group of specialty insurance and reinsurance companies founded by members of our management team. The Company operates in three specialty property-casualty insurance and reinsurance segments: Excess and Surplus Lines, Specialty Admitted Insurance and Casualty Reinsurance. The Company tends to focus on accounts associated with small or medium-sized businesses in each of its segments. Each of the Company's regulated insurance subsidiaries are rated "A-" (Excellent) with a "positive outlook" by A.M. Best Company.

Visit James River Group Holdings, Ltd. on the web at www.jrgh.net

#### For more information contact:

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# James River Group Holdings, Ltd. and Subsidiaries

# Summarized Consolidated Balance Sheet Data

# (Unaudited)

|   | December 31,<br>2014                  | December 31,<br>2013 |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--|
|   | (\$ in thousands, except for share am |                      |  |
| ASSETS  |                                       |                      |  |
| Invested assets:                              |                                       |                      |  |
| Fixed maturity securities, available-for-sale | \$ 756,963                            | \$ 663,118           |  |
| Fixed maturity securities, trading            | 7,388                                 | 17,306               |  |
| Equity securities, available-for-sale         | 67,905                                | 66,807               |  |
| Bank loan participations held-for-investment  | 239,511                               | 197,659              |  |
| Short-term investments                        | 131,856                               | 71,518               |  |
| Other invested assets                         | 33,622                                | 42,066               |  |
| Total investments                             | 1,237,245                             | 1,058,474            |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents                     | 73,383                                | 158,604              |  |
| Accrued investment income                     | 7,273                                 | 7,156                |  |
| Premiums receivable and agents' balances      | 162,527                               | 135,889              |  |
| Reinsurance recoverable on unpaid losses      | 127,254                               | 119,467              |  |
| Reinsurance recoverable on paid losses        | 1,725                                 | 1,010                |  |
| Deferred policy acquisition costs             | 60,202                                | 46,204               |  |
| Goodwill and intangible assets                | 221,956                               | 222,553              |  |
| Other assets                                  | 67,727                                | 57,436               |  |
| Total assets                                  | \$ 1,959,292                          | \$ 1,806,793         |  |

### LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

\$716,296

| Unearned premiums                                       | 277,579      | 218,532      |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Senior debt   | 88,300       | 58,000       |
| Junior subordinated debt                                | 104,055      | 104,055      |
| Accrued expenses  | 31,107       | 14,535       |
| Other liabilities                                       | 54,034       | 63,729       |
| Total liabilities                                       | 1,271,371    | 1,105,303    |
| Total shareholders' equity                              | 687,921      | 701,490      |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity              | \$ 1,959,292 | \$ 1,806,793 |
| Tangible equity   | \$ 465,965   | \$ 478,937   |
| Tangible equity per common share outstanding            | \$ 16.33     | \$ 16.78     |
| Total shareholders' equity per common share outstanding | \$ 24.10     | \$ 24.58     |
| Common shares outstanding                               | 28,540,350   | 28,540,350   |
| Debt to total capitalization ratio                      | 21.9%        | 18.8%        |

# James River Group Holdings, Ltd. and Subsidiaries Summarized Consolidated Income Statement Data (Unaudited)

|  | Three Mont<br>Decemb |             | Years<br>Decem |            |
|--|----------------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
|  | 2014                 | 2013        | 2014           | 2013       |
|  | (\$ in thou          | usands, exc | cept for sha   | re data)   |
| REVENUES                               |                      |             |                |            |
| Gross written premiums                 | \$ 103,151           | \$ 84,098   | \$ 518,767     | \$ 368,518 |
| Net written premiums                   | \$ 82,465            | \$ 70,903   | \$ 450,083     | \$ 325,166 |
| Net earned premiums                    | \$ 110,155           | \$ 81,569   | \$ 396,212     | \$ 328,078 |
| Net investment income                  | 9,816                | 10,672      | 43,005         | 45,373     |
| Net realized investment gains (losses) | 342                  | (373)       | (1,336)        | 12,619     |
| Other income                           | 382                  | 69          | 1,122          | 222        |
| Total revenues                         | 120,695              | 91,937      | 439,003        | 386,292    |
| EXPENSES                               |                      |             |                |            |
| Losses and loss adjustment expenses    | 65,432               | 42,683      | 237,368        | 184,486    |
| Other operating expenses               | 34,084               | 25,765      | 133,055        | 114,804    |
| Other expenses                         | 13,164               | 72          | 16,012         | 677        |
| Interest expense                       | 1,686                | 1,577       | 6,347          | 6,777      |
| Amortization of intangible assets      | 150                  | 552         | 597            | 2,470      |
| Total expenses                         | 114,516              | 70,649      | 393,379        | 309,214    |
| Income before taxes                    | 6,179                | 21,288      | 45,624         | 77,078     |

| Federal income tax expense (benefit) | (2,687)   | 3,258     | 939       | 9,741     |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| NET INCOME                           | \$ 8,866  | \$ 18,030 | \$ 44,685 | \$ 67,337 |
| NET OPERATING INCOME                 | \$ 18,785 | \$ 18,333 | \$ 58,424 | \$ 58,918 |
|                                      |           |           |           |           |
| EARNINGS PER SHARE                   |           |           |           |           |
| Basic                                | \$ 0.31   | \$ 0.63   | \$ 1.57   | \$ 2.21   |
| Diluted                              | \$ 0.31   | \$ 0.63   | \$ 1.55   | \$ 2.21   |
|                                      |           |           |           |           |
| NET OPERATING INCOME PER SHARE       |           |           |           |           |
| Basic                                | \$ 0.66   | \$ 0.64   | \$ 2.05   | \$ 1.94   |
| Diluted                              | \$ 0.65   | \$ 0.64   | \$ 2.03   | \$ 1.93   |
|                                      |           |           |           |           |

Weighted-average common shares outstanding:

| Basic                                    | 28,540,350 | 28,537,900 | 28,540,350 | 30,442,950 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Diluted                                  | 28,878,751 | 28,769,250 | 28,810,301 | 30,500,800 |
| Cash dividends declared per common share | \$ 0.00    | \$ 0.00    | \$ 2.45    | \$ 0.00    |
|  |            |            |            |            |
| Ratios:                                  |            |            |            |            |
| Loss ratio                               | 59.4%      | 52.3%      | 59.9%      | 56.2%      |
| Expense ratio                            | 30.9%      | 31.6%      | 33.6%      | 35.0%      |
| Combined ratio                           | 90.3%      | 83.9%      | 93.5%      | 91.2%      |

# James River Group Holdings, Ltd. and Subsidiaries

# Segment Results

# **EXCESS AND SURPLUS LINES**

|                                     | Three Mont<br>Decemb |            |            | Ended<br>ber 31, |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------------|
|                                     | 2014 2013            |            | 2014       | 2013             |
|                                     |                      | (\$ in tho | usands)    |                  |
| Gross written premiums              | \$ 70,163            | \$ 50,514  | \$ 252,707 | \$ 192,394       |
| Net written premiums                | \$ 57,506            | \$ 38,205  | \$ 208,124 | \$ 155,064       |
|                                     |                      |            |            |                  |
| Net earned premiums                 | \$ 57,473            | \$ 38,472  | \$ 195,786 | \$ 141,826       |
| Losses and loss adjustment expenses | 30,784               | 12,074     | 108,146    | 57,250           |
| Underwriting expenses               | 13,842               | 9,574      | 53,427     | 41,053           |
| Underwriting profit (a)             | \$ 12,847            | \$ 16,824  | \$ 34,213  | \$ 43,523        |
|                                     |                      |            |            |                  |
| Ratios:                             |                      |            |            |                  |
| Loss ratio                          | 53.6%                | 31.4%      | 55.2%      | 40.4%            |
| Expense ratio                       | 24.1%                | 24.9%      | 27.3%      | 28.9%            |

(a) See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures."

# SPECIALTY ADMITTED INSURANCE

|                                     | Three Mont |             | Years I<br>Decemi |            |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|
|                                     | 2014       | 2013        | 2014              | 2013       |
|                                     |            | (\$ in thou | ısands)           |            |
| Gross written premiums              | \$ 18,933  | \$ 3,005    | \$ 59,380         | \$ 20,594  |
| Net written premiums                | \$ 11,373  | \$ 2,631    | \$ 36,228         | \$ 18,169  |
|                                     |            |             |                   |            |
| Net earned premiums                 | \$ 9,602   | \$ 4,713    | \$ 28,449         | \$ 17,908  |
| Losses and loss adjustment expenses | 4,905      | 3,330       | 15,179            | 12,066     |
| Underwriting expenses               | 3,786      | 2,533       | 13,237            | 9,710      |
| Underwriting profit (loss) (a)      | \$ 911     | \$ (1,150)  | \$ 33             | \$ (3,868) |
|                                     |            |             |                   |            |
| Ratios:                             |            |             |                   |            |
| Loss ratio                          | 51.1%      | 70.7%       | 53.4%             | 67.4%      |
| Expense ratio                       | 39.4%      | 53.7%       | 46.5%             | 54.2%      |
| Combined ratio                      | 90.5%      | 124.4%      | 99.9%             | 121.6%     |

(a) See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures."

# CASUALTY REINSURANCE

|                                     | Three Mont |            |            | Ended<br>ber 31, |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------|
|                                     | 2014       | 2013       | 2014       | 2013             |
|                                     |            | (\$ in tho | usands)    |                  |
| Gross written premiums              | \$ 14,055  | \$ 30,579  | \$ 206,680 | \$ 155,530       |
| Net written premiums                | \$ 13,586  | \$ 30,067  | \$ 205,731 | \$ 151,933       |
|                                     |            |            |            |                  |
| Net earned premiums                 | \$ 43,080  | \$ 38,384  | \$ 171,977 | \$ 168,344       |
| Losses and loss adjustment expenses | 29,743     | 27,279     | 114,043    | 115,170          |
| Underwriting expenses               | 13,094     | 11,997     | 57,267     | 55,734           |
| Underwriting profit (loss) (a)      | \$ 243     | \$ (892)   | \$ 667     | \$ (2,560)       |
|                                     |            |            |            |                  |
| Ratios:                             |            |            |            |                  |
| Loss ratio                          | 69.0%      | 71.1%      | 66.3%      | 68.4%            |
| Expense ratio                       | 30.4%      | 31.3%      | 33.3%      | 33.1%            |

(a) See "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures."

### **RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES**

The following table reconciles the underwriting profit (loss) by individual operating segment and of the whole Company to consolidated income before taxes. We believe that these measures are useful to investors in evaluating the performance of our Company and its operating segments because our objective is to consistently earn underwriting profits. We evaluate the performance of our operating segments and allocate resources based primarily on underwriting profit (loss) of operating segments. Our definition of underwriting profit (loss) of operating segments and underwriting profit (loss) may not be comparable to that of other companies.

|   | Three Months Ended December 31, |             |           | Ended<br>ber 31, |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|
|   | 2014                            | 2013        | 2014      | 2013             |
|   |                                 | (\$ in thou | sands)    |                  |
| Underwriting profit (loss) of the operating segments:       |                                 |             |           |                  |
| Excess and Surplus Lines                                    | \$ 12,847                       | \$ 16,824   | \$ 34,213 | \$ 43,523        |
| Specialty Admitted Insurance                                | 911                             | (1,150)     | 33        | (3,868)          |
| Casualty Reinsurance  | 243                             | (892)       | 667       | (2,560)          |
| Total underwriting profit of operating segments             | 14,001                          | 14,782      | 34,913    | 37,095           |
| Other operating expenses of the Corporate and Other segment | (3,362)                         | (1,661)     | (9,124)   | (8,307)          |
| Underwriting profit   | 10,639                          | 13,121      | 25,789    | 28,788           |
| Net investment income                                       | 9,816                           | 10,672      | 43,005    | 45,373           |
| Net realized investment gains (losses)                      | 342                             | (373)       | (1,336)   | 12,619           |
| Other income  | 382                             | 69          | 1,122     | 222              |
| Interest expense  | (1,686)                         | (1,577)     | (6,347)   | (6,777)          |
| Other expenses  | (13,164)                        | (72)        | (16,012)  | (677)            |
| Amortization of intangible assets                           | (150)                           | (552)       | (597)     | (2,470)          |
| Consolidated income before taxes                            | \$ 6,179                        | \$ 21,288   | \$ 45,624 | \$ 77,078        |

We define net operating income as net income excluding net realized investment gains and losses, expenses related to due diligence costs for various merger and acquisition activities, costs associated with our initial public offering, severance costs associated with terminated employees, impairment charges on goodwill and intangible assets and gains on extinguishment of debt. We use net operating income as an internal performance measure in the management of our operations because we believe it gives our management and other users of our financial information useful insight into our results of operations and our underlying business performance. Net operating income should not be viewed as a substitute for net income calculated in accordance with GAAP, and our definition of net operating income may not be comparable to that of other companies.

Our income before taxes and net income for the three months and years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013, respectively, reconciles to our net operating income as follows:

|  | 2014                      |               |                           |               |  |  |
|--|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|--|--|
|  | Three N                   | lonths        | Twelve Months             |               |  |  |
|  | Income<br>Before<br>Taxes | Net<br>Income | Income<br>Before<br>Taxes | Net<br>Income |  |  |
|  |                           | usands)       |                           |               |  |  |
| Income as reported                     | \$ 6,179                  | \$ 8,866      | \$ 45,624                 | \$ 44,685     |  |  |
| Net realized investment (gains) losses | (342)                     | (1,613)       | 1,336                     | (890)         |  |  |
| Initial public offering costs          | 13,074                    | 11,367        | 14,930                    | 13,223        |  |  |
| Other expenses                         | 90                        | 58            | 1,082                     | 977           |  |  |

# Three and Twelve Months Ended December 31,

Interest expense on leased building the Company is deemed to own for accounting purpage

| for accounting purposes | U | • |  | 164       | 107       | 659       | 429       |
|-------------------------|---|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Net operating income    |   |   |  | \$ 19,165 | \$ 18,785 | \$ 63,631 | \$ 58,424 |

Three and Twelve Months Ended December 31, 2012

|  | 2013                      |               |                           |               |
|--|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|
|  | Three Months              |               | Twelve Months             |               |
|  | Income<br>Before<br>Taxes | Net<br>Income | Income<br>Before<br>Taxes | Net<br>Income |
|  | (\$ in thousands)         |               |                           |               |
| Income as reported   | \$ 21,288                 | \$ 18,030     | \$ 77,078                 | \$ 67,337     |
| Net realized investment (gains) losses   | 373                       | 150           | (12,619)                  | (9,427)       |
| Other expenses   | 72                        | 46            | 677                       | 577           |
| Interest expense on leased building the Company is deemed to own for accounting purposes | 165                       | 107           | 663                       | 431           |
| Net operating income   | \$ 21,898                 | \$ 18,333     | \$ 65,799                 | \$ 58,918     |
|  |                           |               |                           |               |

We define tangible equity as the sum of shareholders' equity less goodwill and intangible assets (net of amortization). Our definition of tangible equity may not be comparable to that of other companies, and it should not be viewed as a substitute for shareholders' equity calculated in accordance with GAAP. We use tangible equity internally to evaluate the strength of our balance sheet and to compare returns relative to this measure. The following table reconciles shareholders' equity to tangible equity for the years ended December 31, 2014 and 2013.

|                                      | December 31,      |            |  |  |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|--|--|
|                                      | 2014              | 2013       |  |  |
|                                      | (\$ in thousands) |            |  |  |
| Shareholders' equity                 | \$ 687,921        | \$ 701,490 |  |  |
| Less: Goodwill and intangible assets | 221,956           | 222,553    |  |  |
| Tangible equity                      | \$ 465,965        | \$ 478,937 |  |  |
| James River Group Holdings, Ltd.     |                   |            |  |  |